

14 Sept 1948  
become GG

Khwaja

Nazim Uddin → wears boat cap

Liaqat Ali Khan = prime minister

Provincial  
governors,  
assemblies &  
ministers

← Govt act  
of 1935

GG reporting to  
British secretary  
most powers

2 houses of  
parliament

Basic Principle → 25 members  
community

legal system  
by govt

constitution look  
after things in Islamic  
law

fundamental  
human rights

OR

→ muslim life according  
Islam

minorities & poor  
would be protected

other religions freedom

Religious groups  
against  
we were not

as they said it  
was not Islamic enough

First OR

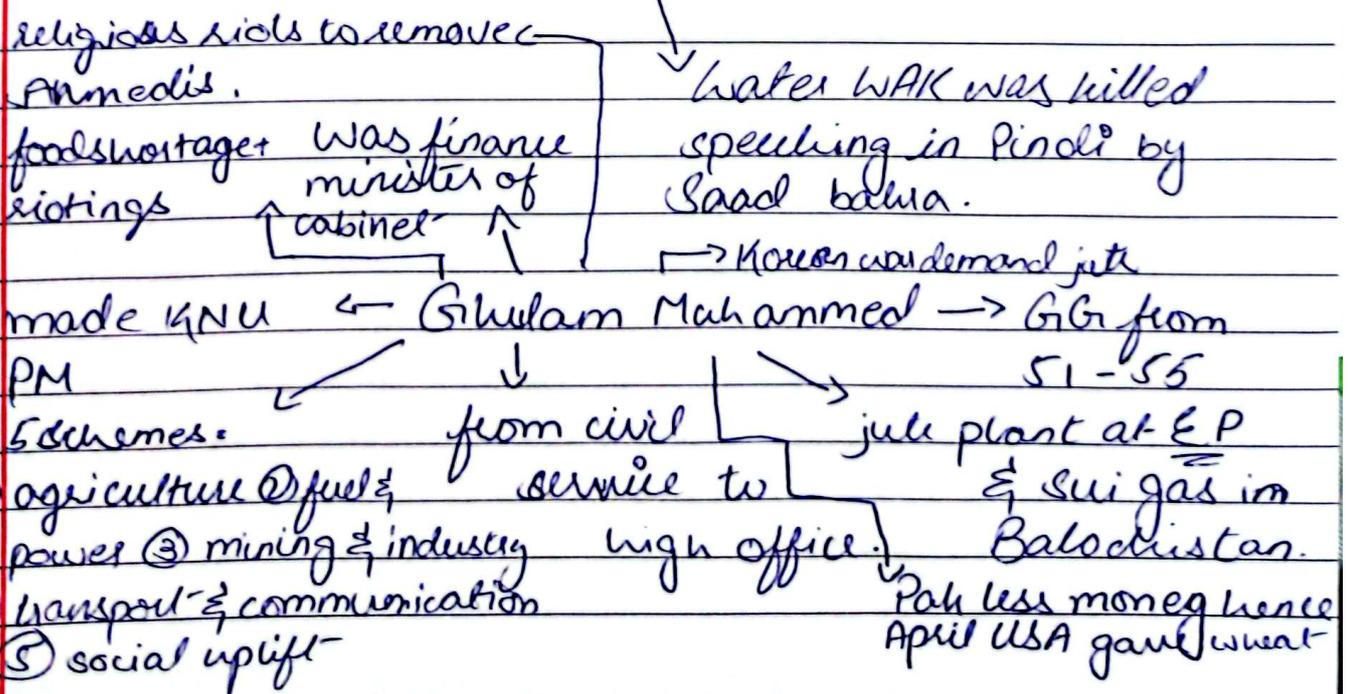
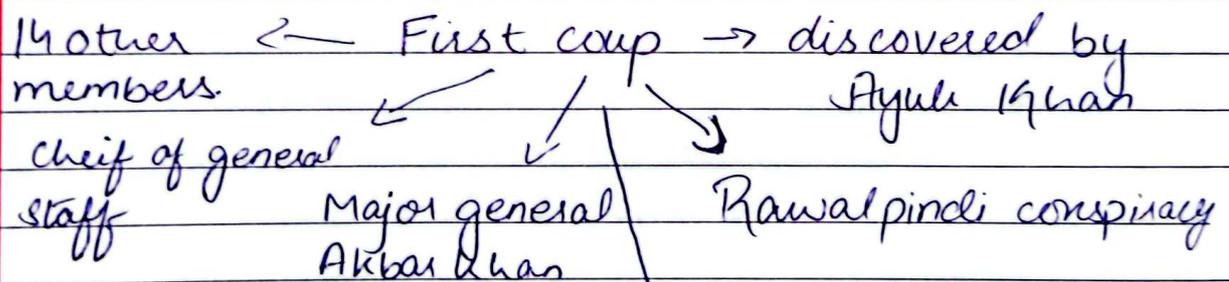
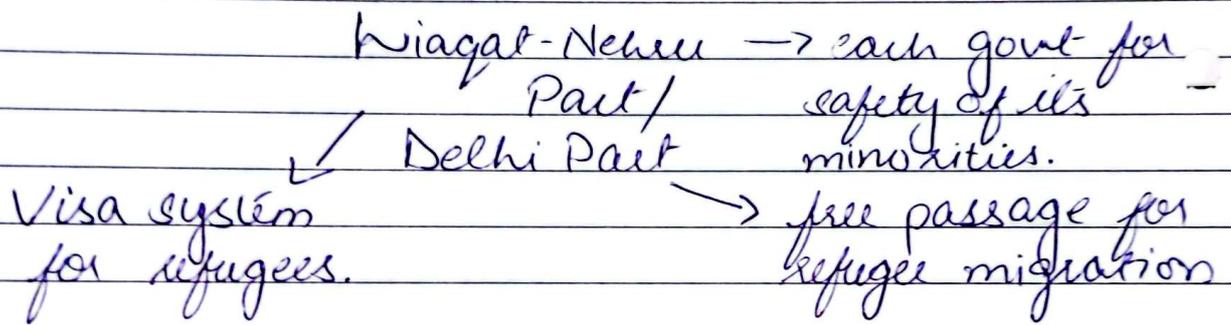
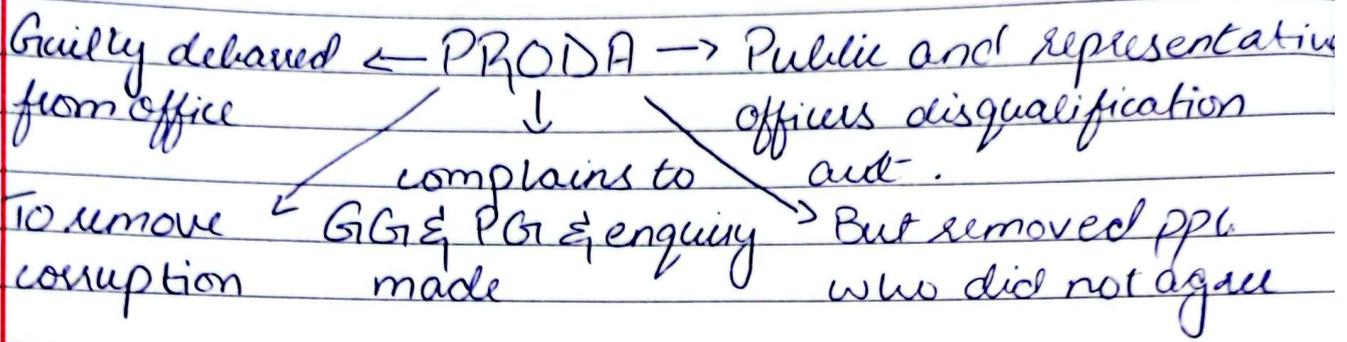
bicameral legislature with  
equal powers

→ president elected by  
two houses

→ Urdu official  
language.

Provincial  
politicians wanted  
objected power  
to H of State &  
Federal government

EP want more  
representation in NA  
with Bengali national  
language.



Religious minorities have presentation in National & Provincial level  
 Head of State muslim  
 Cabinet responsible to NA not Head of State.  
 2nd OR → 22nd September 1952  
 Presented by PM, IGNU  
 House of unit 60:60  
 Head of state, 1st committee all 1st law official lang by NA.  
 No progress.

Limited Gov power by: PM in place of IGNU → made powers to himself  
 ① all ministers + PM part of assembly  
 ② Assembly approve cabinet  
 ③ Gov advice from ministers.  
 CENTO → was acting ambassador of USA.  
 April 1953, US, Canada & Australia sent wheat help, western aid → was out of country, so MGM dismissed assembly  
 PRODA then assembly closed.

MGM → new cabinet  
 Bogra as PM  
 5 new members who were not from assembly  
 General Ayub Khan.  
 Iskander Mirza → only 2 years

29 Feb 1956 Constitution → dismissed M. Ali Bogra as PM  
 I M → May 1954 governor of east P Bengali official language → after MGM ill he was Gov finance minister Chaudry Mali PM and pressurized him to make constitution.  
 GGI dismissed → made President  
 formally worked from 23 March → only 2 years  
 del job

WP as one from 14 Oct 55 - 1970  
 remove racism → prevented EP gain assembly  
 united sign country not → By Bogra, Nov 1954  
 honesty to loyal but country. Policy → 5 Oct 55 all west Pak.  
 rapid development unification → opposed by EP  
 Som much oppo  
 trial, Pres remove  
 CM of Sindh & dissolved assemblies of Bahawalpur & Karachi Pur.

→ develop backward area  
 easy to make ← OUP → end provincial prejudice  
 new constitution  
 EP & WP most → reduce admin expense  
 autonomy  
 But difficult to govern as one.

modernize ← ← IM modern → industrialization &  
 railway  
 telephone system → rural development  
 expanded. → Karachi airport completed  
 → health & edu service  
 But EP NOT Pleased

18 Oct 1957 ← EP → food less + flood 1955  
 Ismail chundigar → Chaudry resign 12 Sept 1956  
 for PM → Then Hussain Saharwardy from  
 Then FK Noon as EP was PM (so support from  
 PM. EP resigned not a puppet  
 IM not liked → 5 Oct 1957  
 24 Oct - Ayub as → 7 Oct 58 called martial  
 PM. 27 Oct removed law by IM & Ayub Khan  
 miqza & sent to London. came

1962 new constitution → made constitution committee  
 had presidential → 17 Feb 1960 President  
 govt. → Ayub Khan → 1962 constitution  
 Vote of confidence won  
 Basic democracies order  
 26 Oct 1959  
 80,000 elected  
 nominated removed head ← 1962 constitution → Pres not  
 of judiciary & provincial governor ↓ removed  
 National legislature no law ← President nominal  
 without president. cabinet members from  
 UN.A.

Ayub reform more power to rulers (fail)

landowners dominate elections by rube. → Normalised → 8 June 1962 NA met for first time remove ban from political parties

Presd from WP then ← EP prob & → Urdu & Bengali  
Speaker from EP solution → The NA session in  
still EP not please Dhaka & Islamabad  
But opposition support → Jan 1965 elections for  
Fatimah sis of Quaid Presd. All nominate by  
Convention muslim  
league.  
Akh himself President → riots & rigid elections  
Karachi & EP 20 ppl  
killed.

agricultural & ← Decad of Development → best  
① farm not smaller than social &  
12.5 heeres but not larger economic  
than 500 irrigate heeres & 1000 reforms.  
unirrigated. ② Big landowners → industrials - ① loans  
needed tenants ③ Three major from west ② oil refinery  
dams ④ loans to build wells Karachi ③ Mineral develop  
⑤ 1960 Green revolution ⑥ most ment corporation ④ '64,  
by landowners who can afford RCD between Iran & Turk  
machine. ⑤ 7% more economy, ~~3x~~

Social & educational & - ① new textbooks ② literary programme  
& new schools ③ General Ayub Khan  
Rehman minister settled refugees ④  
factory owners provide accommodation  
⑤ Family planning program, american  
loans not successful ⑥ medical facilities &  
medical training centers & inc no. of doctors!  
india. ⑥ ppl still  
poor ⑦ 68 = 22% farms  
66% industry, same farm  
80% banking ⑧ EP  
saw all farm in WP ⑨ Pak  
more depend on foreign  
trade

+ found new capital, 1959 Islamabad. construction start in Oct 1961, City to life 26 Oct 1966, 1967 official capital - 1970

Peace treaty at Tashkent ← Political → War of 6 Sept 1965  
Unrest → with India  
AK blame Bhutto for failure & Bhutto opposition  
AK visit Peshawer, assassination failed. → 1968, Not happy with govt., Oct student protest WP  
→ wide arrests + Bhutto + EP

Feb 17, 1969, ← AK's → Jan 1969  
AK released prisoners, march 25, 69 resigned and martial law. → Democratic action committee

Jan 70, political back ← Yahya Khan → Chief martial law admin.  
NA 300 members with 120 days to form constitution  
elections on 1970 ← → Basic democ rules  
October, postponed by flooding in EP → Properly elected govt  
Elections on 7 Dec 1970. → OUP not work so provincial govt

Bengal once again partitioned mostly to India  
 Calcutta to Ind with all powers ← Bengal → in 1940, Lahore resolution  
 it was said all states separate independent.  
 So Bengalis believed it would be autonomous  
 But 1946 states state & 1947 Bengal governed by Karachi

EP said Bengali but under lang 1952 'State language day' by students 21 Feb. difference of culture between WP & EP (now) ← Social cultural disparity → Capital WP & EP thought there was no equality.

foreign aid and capital to WP earning from jute from EP used in WP largest money used in boarder with India in WP, army protect WP not EP ← Economic Disparity → Trade with WP end & poverty high  
 1949-1960 per capita inc in WP & dec in EP  
 WP 15% wealthier than EP

primary school more in WP ← Health & education → 1948 2000 docs 3000 hospital in EP

military senior post mostly WP Post in Dhaka were to WP ppl ← Political → leaders from WP

hit EP → Bhola → 1970, 12 Nov  
500,000 dead Cyclone → WP worked slow  
and EP accused govt  
gross neglect  
No relief coordination →  
but govt just said that  
there were → 10 days later Yahya  
Khan helicopter trip  
and announce service  
of govt.  
NA elections took  
place.

Problematic → PPP in WP  
results → Awami League  
Mujib-ur-Rehman  
EP.