

Reasons for K.M Failure:

1) Abolishment of Khilafat by Kemal Ataturk

2) Chauri-Chaura Incident

3) Moplah Uprising

4) Gandhi called-off non-cooperation movement

5) Hijrat Movement

6) Ignorance of Quaid's suggestion

- Jinnah said to not start Khilafat & non-cooperation movements simultaneously.

- Difference of aims

• Hindus → self rule, Muslims → Khilafat

- Non-cooperation's violence in protests angered British

- British arrested prominent leaders

- No leader then.

- Due to this movement became anti-British leading to arrest of leaders.